

Economy

Prices

February 12, 2024

Food-led moderation in January inflation

January CPI inflation moderated to 5.1%, in line with expectations, and core inflation remained subdued at 3.5%. The inflation trajectory has begun softening although the risks remain skewed toward the upside. We maintain our FY2024-25 headline inflation estimates at 5.4% and 4.5%. We continue to expect the RBI to change its stance by end-1QFY25 followed by rate cuts in 3QFY25.

Moderation in January inflation led mainly by vegetables

January CPI inflation at 5.1% (December: 5.7%; Kotak: 5.3%) was broadly in line with expectations. Sequentially, headline inflation contracted by 0.1% (December: (-)0.3%) led mainly by vegetables, followed by fruits, spices, pulses, and oils and fats (see Exhibits 1-2). Meanwhile, prices of cereals, meat and fish, and eggs increased in January (see Exhibit 3). Positively, durable inflation (though elevated) and food and beverages inflation (excluding vegetables and fruits) have been on a downtrend over the past few months (see Exhibit 4).

Core inflation remains subdued at sub-4% levels

Core CPI inflation (CPI, excluding food and beverages, and fuel) was at 3.5% (December: 3.8%). Sequentially, core CPI increased by 0.3% (December: 0% mom), led by higher medical costs, bus/tram fares, and gold. Overall, the moderation in various measures of core inflation will continue to provide comfort to the MPC (see Exhibit 5). We expect FY2024E-25E core inflation to average 4.4% in both years.

Factory activity improved in December

Despite an unfavorable base effect in December, IIP growth increased by 3.8% (November: 2.4%) led by manufacturing activity. Sequentially, IIP increased by 7.4% (November: (-)2.4% mom) as activity normalized post festive season. As per the sectoral classification, manufacturing activity increased by 3.9% (November: 1.2%), while mining and electricity production, though positive, moderated from November (see Exhibit 6). As per the use-based classification, all categories registered positive growths led by consumer durables, primary goods, and infrastructure goods (see Exhibit 7).

Maintain view of stance change by end-1QFY25; rate cuts to follow in 3QFY25

As expected, the inflation trajectory has begun softening. However, uncertainties remain from (1) adverse weather events impacting food prices, and (2) the Red Sea conflict (among other geopolitical tensions) impacting energy prices. In FY2025, baring a sub-4% average in 2QFY25, we do not see inflation settling around the 4% target (average inflation expected at 4.5% from 5.4% in FY2024E). We expect the first repo rate cut only in 3QFY25 conditional on (1) easing food price pressure, and (2) the US Fed's rate cut cycle starting in 2HCY24. Prior to rate cuts, we expect the RBI to change its stance to neutral by end-1QFY25. On the liquidity front, we expect the RBI to continue to fine-tune system liquidity to anchor overnight rates closer to the repo rate.

	2022	2023	2024E	2025E
Real economy				
Real GDP growth (%)	9.1	7.2	7.0	6.3
Nominal GDP growth (%)	18.4	16.1	9.5	10.8
CPI Inflation (avg., %)	5.5	6.7	5.4	4.5
Public finance				
Center's GFD/GDP (%)	6.8	6.4	5.8	5.1
Monetary policy				
Repo Rate (%, eop)	4.00	6.50	6.50	6.00
SDF Rate (%, eop)	3.35	6.25	6.25	5.75
CRR (%, eop)	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.5
External sector				
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(1.2)	(2.0)	(1.4)	(1.4)
Brent crude oil price (avg., USD/bbl)	80.0	95.4	85.0	85.0
USD/INR (avg.)	74.5	80.3	82.9	83.4

Source: CEIC, Bloomberg, RBI, Kotak Economics Research estimates

Quick Numbers

January headline CPI inflation was at 5.1%; core inflation at 3.5%

CPI inflation, excluding vegetables, moderated to 3.9% (4.4% in December); durable components' inflation at 7% (8.1% in December)

Maintain our FY2024-25 average headline inflation estimates at 5.4% and 4.5%, respectively

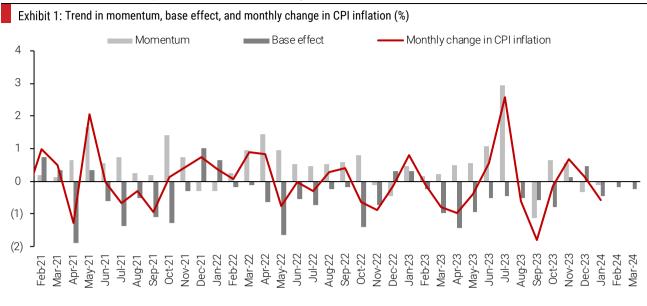
Maintain our view of stance change by end-1QFY25; rate cuts to follow in 3QFY25

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- \rightarrow Money market and FX Weekly, February 12,
- → Retail inflation likely peaked in December

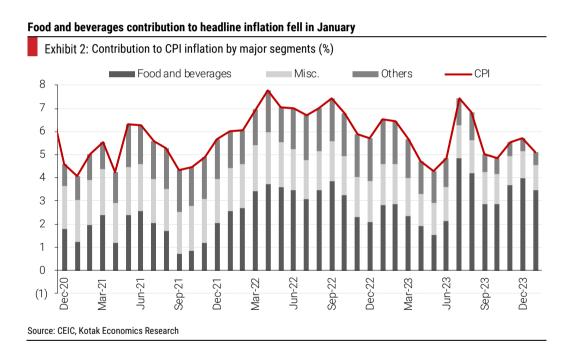
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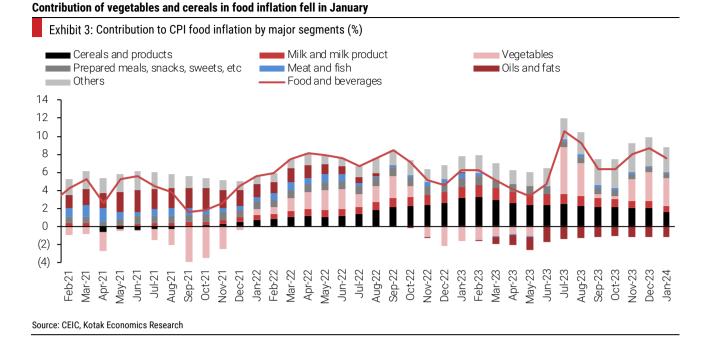


Momentum and favorable base pulled down inflation in January

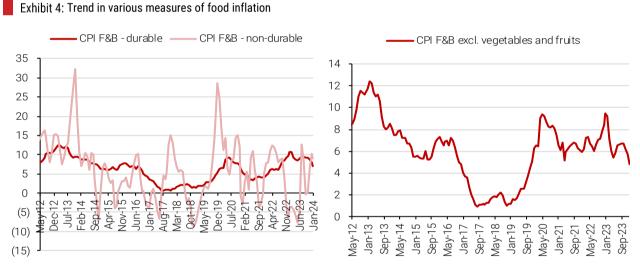
Source: CEIC, Kotak Economics Research



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Inflation, excluding major volatile components, has been on a downtrend



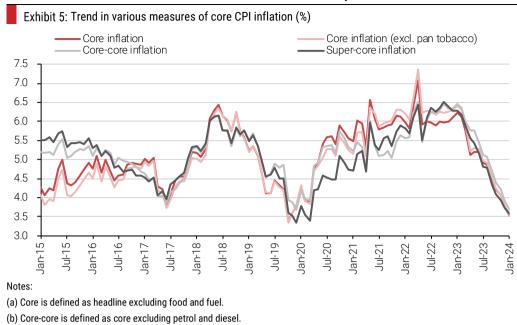
Notes:

КОТАК

(a) F&B represents food and beverages.

(b) Durable food items include cereals, pulses, milk, meat & fish, spices, non-alcoholic beverages, and prepared meals & snacks. Non-durable are the remaining items including vegetables, fruits, etc.

Source: CEIC, Kotak Economics Research



Moderation in various measures of core inflation to sub-4% levels will provide comfort to the RBI MPC

(c) Super-core is defined as core-core excluding gold and silver.

Source: CEIC, Kotak Economics Research estimates

IIP growth improved in December buoyed by manufacturing activity

Exhibit 6: Sectoral classification of IIP growth, March fiscal year-ends, 2022-24 (%)

	Mining (%)			Manufacturing (%)			Electricity (%)			General (%)		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
April	36.5	8.4	5.1	196.0	5.6	5.5	38.5	11.8	(1.1)	133.5	6.7	4.6
May	23.6	11.2	6.4	32.1	20.7	6.3	7.5	23.5	0.9	27.6	19.7	5.7
June	23.1	7.8	7.6	13.2	12.9	3.5	8.3	16.4	4.2	13.8	12.6	4.0
July	19.5	(3.3)	10.7	10.5	3.1	5.3	11.1	2.3	8.0	11.5	2.2	6.2
August	23.3	(3.9)	12.3	11.1	(0.5)	10.0	16.0	1.4	15.3	13.0	(0.7)	10.9
September	8.6	5.2	11.5	4.3	2.0	5.1	0.9	11.6	9.9	4.4	3.3	6.4
October	11.5	2.6	13.1	3.3	(5.8)	10.2	3.1	1.2	20.4	4.2	(4.1)	11.6
November	4.9	9.7	7.0	0.3	6.7	1.2	2.1	12.7	5.8	1.0	7.6	2.4
December	2.6	10.1	5.1	0.6	3.6	3.9	2.8	10.4	1.2	1.0	5.1	3.8
January	3.0	9.0		1.9	4.5		0.9	12.7		2.0	5.8	
February	4.6	4.8		0.2	5.9		4.5	8.2		1.2	6.0	
March	3.9	6.8		1.4	1.5		6.1	(1.6)		2.2	1.9	
Average	13.8	5.7		22.9	5.0		8.5	9.2		17.9	5.5	

Source: CEIC. Kotak Economics Research

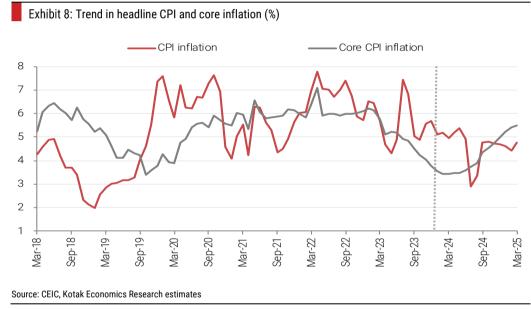
Broad-based improvement across the use-based classification in December

Exhibit 7: Use-based classification of IIP growth, March fiscal year-ends, 2022-24 (%)

	Primary goods			Capital goods		Intermediate goods			Infra and construction		Consumer durables			Consumer non- durables				
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
April	36.9	10.3	1.9	1,028.6	12.0	4.4	213.0	7.1	1.7	609.4	4.0	13.4	1,778.2	7.2	(2.3)	92.6	(0.8)	11.4
Мау	15.8	17.8	3.6	74.9	53.3	8.1	54.2	17.5	3.4	46.5	18.4	13.0	80.4	59.1	1.5	0.2	1.4	8.9
June	12.0	13.8	5.3	27.3	28.6	2.9	22.6	10.5	5.2	20.0	9.4	13.3	28.0	25.2	(6.8)	(3.9)	2.9	0.5
July	12.4	2.5	7.7	30.3	5.1	5.1	14.6	3.7	3.2	12.3	4.8	12.6	19.4	2.3	(3.6)	(2.3)	(2.9)	8.3
August	16.9	1.7	12.4	20.0	4.3	13.1	11.8	1.3	7.4	13.5	3.0	15.7	11.1	(4.4)	6.0	5.9	(9.0)	9.9
September	4.6	9.5	8.0	3.3	11.4	8.4	7.0	1.7	6.1	9.3	8.2	10.1	1.6	(5.5)	1.0	(0.1)	(5.7)	2.7
October	9.0	2.1	11.4	(1.6)	(2.9)	21.3	4.6	(2.3)	9.4	6.6	1.7	11.3	(3.2)	(18.1)	15.9	0.7	(13.0)	8.7
November	3.5	4.8	8.5	(2.6)	20.7	(1.1)	2.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	14.3	1.7	(5.7)	5.0	(5.5)	(0.8)	10.0	(3.3)
December	2.8	8.5	4.6	(3.0)	7.8	3.2	1.0	1.5	3.4	2.0	11.0	4.1	(1.9)	(11.2)	4.8	0.3	7.9	2.1
January	1.6	9.8		1.8	10.5		2.5	1.4		5.9	11.3		(4.4)	(8.2)		3.1	6.5	
February	4.6	7.0		1.3	11.0		4.1	1.0		8.6	9.0		(9.7)	(4.1)		(6.8)	12.5	
March	5.7	3.3		2.4	10.0		1.8	1.8		6.7	7.2		(3.1)	(8.0)		(4.4)	(1.9)	
Average	10.5	7.6		98.5	14.3		28.3	4.1		62.0	8.5		157.6	3.3		7.0	0.7	

Source: CEIC. Kotak Economics Research





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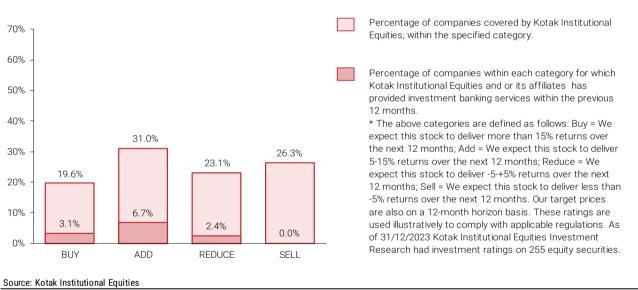
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